

LEVY PUBLICATIONS ON PRIVATE HIGHER EDUCATION

A. Books: Author

Higher Education and the State in Latin America: Private Challenges to Public Dominance (University of Chicago Press, 1986, 434 pp). Book prize (see IIC below). Translated and updated with new introduction, as El estado y la educacion superior en America latina: Desafios privados al predominio publico (National University of Mexico/FLACSO/Porrúa, 1995, 666 pp.). Translation into Chinese in progress for Beijing Normal University Press, expected 2014 publication.

Building The Third Sector: Latin America's Private Research Centers and Nonprofit Development (University of Pittsburgh Press 1996, 348 pp.). Book prize (see IIC below).

Private Higher Education: An International Bibliography. (Information Age: 2004, 267 pages). Co-author with Alma Maldonado, Yisa Cao, Philip Altbach, and Hong Zhu.

The Global Growth of Private Higher Education. Co-author with Kevin Kinser et al. ASHE, 2010).

[Private Higher Education: A Global Analysis. Writing in progress.]

B. Books: Editor

Ed. Private Education: Studies in Choice and Public Policy (Oxford University Press 1986, 273 pp). Part of the book series Yale Studies in Nonprofit Organizations.

Ed. With Philip Altbach, Private Higher Education: A Global Revolution. Rotterdam: Sense, 2005. 300 pp.

Ed. With Snejana Slantcheva. Slantcheva, Snejana and Daniel Levy. eds. Private Higher Education in Post-Communist Europe: In Search of Legitimacy. (Palgrave/MacMillan, 2007, 327 pp).

Ed. With Asha Gupta and Krishnapratap Powar. Private Higher Education: Global Trends and Indian Perspectives. *New Delhi*: Shipra, 2009. 306 pp.

Ed. With William Zumeta. *Public Policy and Private Higher Education*. A special issue of the *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis* 13,4, 2011.

C. Articles and Chapters

"Universidad privada y universidad publica: Siete casos de estudio," in Ivan Lavados, ed., Políticas y estructuras universitarias (Santiago, Chile, C.P.U., 1980): 115-52. A revision was published as "La distinción entre instituciones publicas y privadas en siete sistemas nacionales de educacion superior," in Manuel Barquin ed., Planeacion y regulacion en la educacion superior (Mexico City: UNAM, 1981): 59-80.

"The Rise of Private Universities in Latin America and the United States," in Margaret Archer, ed. The Sociology of Educational Expansion (London and Beverly Hills: Sage, 1982): 93-132.

"Private Versus Public Financing of Higher Education: U.S. Policy in Comparative Perspective," Higher Education 11, no. 6 (1982): 607-28. Revised from working paper #38 for the Program on Non-Profit Organizations, Institution for Social and Policy Studies, Yale University.

"Latin America's Private Universities: How Successful Are They?" Comparative Education Review 29, no. 4 (1985): 440-59. Reprinted in Lewis Tyler et al., Higher Education in Latin America (Garland Publishing, 1997: 76-96). Also reprinted in Contemporary Higher Education, ed. Philip Altbach, Center for International Higher Education, Boston College, n.d. Also reprinted in Ken Kempner, Marcela Mollis, and William Tierney, eds., Comparative Education, ASHE Reader Series (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1998): 409-422.

"Distinction or Extinction? Toward Analyzing Private-Public Questions in Higher Education," in Levy, ed., Private Education: 170-92. Revised version of working paper #37 for the Higher Education Research Group, Institution for Social and Policy Studies, Yale University.

"Private Choice and Public Policy for Non-Profit Educational Institutions," in Levy, ed., Private Education: 3-29.

"Policy Controversies in Higher Education Finance: Comparative Perspective on U.S. Private-Public Debates," in Samuel Gove and Thomas Stauffer, eds., Policy Controversies in Higher Education (New York: Greenwood Press, 1986): 237-59. Also, "Choosing the Private-Public Mix in Higher Education Finance," in Levy, ed., Private Education: 195-213. "Financiamiento privado versus financiamiento publico de la educacion superior: Las politicas norteamericanas desde una perspectiva comparativa," Opciones (Chile) no. 13 (1988): 35-60. All are revisions of the 1982 Higher Education article.

"A Comparison of Private and Public Educational Organizations," in Walter W. Powell, ed., Handbook on Non-Profit Organizations: Between the Private and the Public (Yale University Press, 1987): 258-76.

"Evaluating Private Institutions: The Case of Latin American Higher Education," in Estelle James, ed., The Non-Profit Sector in International Perspective (Oxford University Press, 1989): 84-109. A revised version of the 1985 Comparative Education Review piece.

"Las universidades privadas: Modelas para la reforma de las universidades publicas?" In Manuel Barquin and Carlos Ornelas, eds., Universidad y superacion academica: aspectos normativos y organizacionales (Mexico City: UNAM, 1989): 97-110.

"En que medida tienen exito las universidades privadas en latinoamerica?" Universitas 2000 13, no. 2 (1989): 13-34.

"Privatizacion en la educacion superior latinoamericana: Aspectos relevantes para una futura politica en Chile" in Ivan Lavados and Manfred Wilhemy, eds., Tendencias de la educacion superior. (CPU, 1990): 55-74.

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"Private Institutions of Higher Education," in Burton Clark and Guy Neave, eds., The Encyclopedia of Higher Education (Pergamon Press, 1992): 1183-95. Revised version of "Private Higher Education Worldwide," published as working paper #2148 of the Institution for Social and Policy Studies, Yale University, 1990. The 1992 piece was revised in 1996 for a forthcoming CD-ROM edition of the Encyclopedia.

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"From Private Philanthropy to Mixed Public and Private Funding: Latin America's Private Research Centers." Working paper of the CUNY Graduate Center, Center for the Study of Philanthropy, 1994.

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"Private Higher Education Development and Public Policy," Financing in Higher Education: Conference Proceedings, Open Society Institute, www.osi.hu/hesp/hesppublications.html, 1998: 13-15. Also, "Closing Remarks": 36-37.

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"Oltre l'Italia: L inattesa esplosione dell' istruzione superiore privata," *Universitas*, May 2003: 39-42.

"The New Institutionalism: Mismatches with Private Higher Education's Global Growth." PROPHE Working Paper #3. January 2004.

A special section on Private Higher Education in Central and Eastern Europe for an issue of *International Higher Education*.

"Introduction." In *Private Higher Education: An International Bibliography*, co-authored with Alma Maldonado, Yingxia Cao, Hong Zhu, and Philip Altbach. Information Age, 2004: pp. ix-xiii.

Co-prepared special segment of *International Higher Education*, "Private Higher Education from Central and Eastern Europe to Central Asia," *International Higher Education*, 38, Winter 2005, pp. 7-15. And contributed, revised and translated into Bulgarian for *The Private Colleges and Universities of Bulgaria*." Eds, Snejana Slantcheva and Julia Pushkina. Sofia: "Iztok-Zapad."

"The Private Fit to Salient Higher Education Tendencies," for the *International Handbook of Higher Education*, edited James Forest and Philip Altbach. Springer Publications, 2005. Revised and published as PROPHE working paper #7, 2006.

"For-profit Higher Education: International Echoes of U.S. Patterns." With Kevin Kinser. For the *International Encyclopedia of Higher Education*, edited James Forest and Philip Altbach. Springer Publications, 2005. Revised as "The For-Profit Sector: U.S. Patterns and International Echoes," for PROPHE working paper #5, 2005.

"Analyzing a Private Revolution: The Work of PROPHE," in Ed. Philip Altbach and Daniel Levy. *Private Higher Education: A Global Revolution*. Sense, 2005.

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"Costa Rica: Public Continuity, Private Change," *International Higher Education*, #43 (2006).

"Legitimacy and Privatness: Central and East European Private Higher Education in Global Context." Eds, Snejana Slantcheva and Daniel Levy. Private Higher Education in Post-Communist Europe: In Search of Legitimacy. (Palgrave/MacMillan, 2007, 327 pp).

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"A Recent Echo: African Private Higher Education in International Perspective," in Mahlubi Mabizela, Daniel Levy, and Wycliffe Otieno, eds: 197-220.

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“Global Trends in Private Higher Education Research & East Asia,” in RIIHE Research Series, Hiroshima, 3, 2008.

“Private Higher Education’s Global Surge: Emulating U.S. Patterns?” *Proceedings from the Privatization in Higher Education Conference at the Samuel Nieman Institute for Advanced Studies in Science and Technology*, Technion University, Haifa, Jan 6-8, 2008.

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“Las multiples formas de educacion superior privada: Un analisis global,” in El conflicto de las universidades: Entre lo Privado y lo Público, ed. José Joaquín Brunner and Carlos Peña (Santiago: Universidad Diego Portales, 2011): 135-160.

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“Diversity Ascendant: How Isomorphism Fails to Capture the Global Surge of Private Higher Education,” Shuren University *Journal of Education*, China, forthcoming.

“Student Finance in Asia: Privatization amid Decisive Inter-sectoral Difference,” in *Student Financing of Higher Education: A Comparative Perspective*, Edited by Donald E. Heller and Claire Callender, Routledge, forthcoming.

D. Sample Newspaper Articles and Blogs

"Desafios privados al dominio de lo publico," Nexos, August 1990 from the book Higher.

“Private Institutions Play Larger Role in US Education,” *China Daily*, July 11, 2002.

E. Policy Reports since 1997

“Public Policy for Hungarian Private Higher Education.” Consultancy report for the Hungarian government, as part of the World Bank project for Hungarian higher education. March 1997.

Report on East African Development and Training Consultants’ “Strategy to Encourage Private Investment in Education and Training.” For the International Finance Corporation and World Bank project on Ethiopia, December 1997.

Five separate reports to the World Bank for its human development office’s project on private investment in primary, secondary, and higher education worldwide, 1998.

“Size and Shape,” Keynote Section I of UNESCO paper on A New Reality: Private Higher Education, ed. Svava Bjarnson, 2010.
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